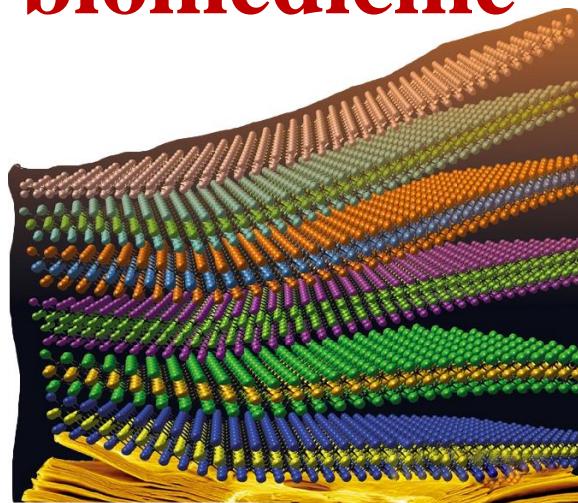
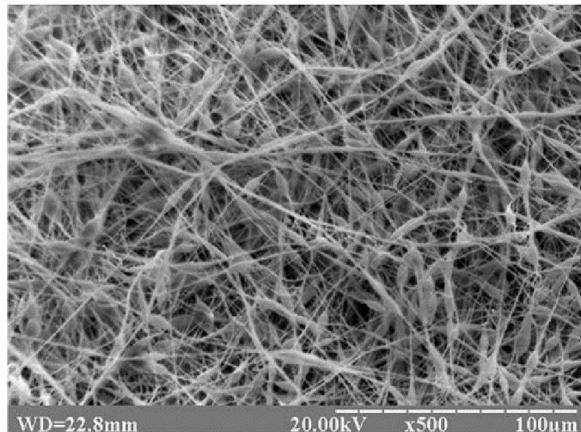




# MXenes, novel 2D nanomaterials, in various industries and in biomedicine



**EURO STUDIES**



**EURO STUDIES**

**Jean Monnet Support to Associations EUforUA**

Nanofiber picture courtesy of M. Pogorielov et al. 2018, In vitro degradation and in vivo toxicity of NanoMatrix3D® polycaprolactone and poly(lactic acid) nanofibrous scaffolds. J Biomed Mater Res A 106(8):2200-2212.

MXene picture courtesy of B. Anasori & Y. Gogotsi (Ed.), 2D Metal Carbides and Nitrides (MXenes), Springer 2019.



# ZMB

Zentrum für Medizinische Biotechnologie  
Center of Medical Biotechnology



# CSD

МЕДИЧНА ЛАБОРАТОРІЯ



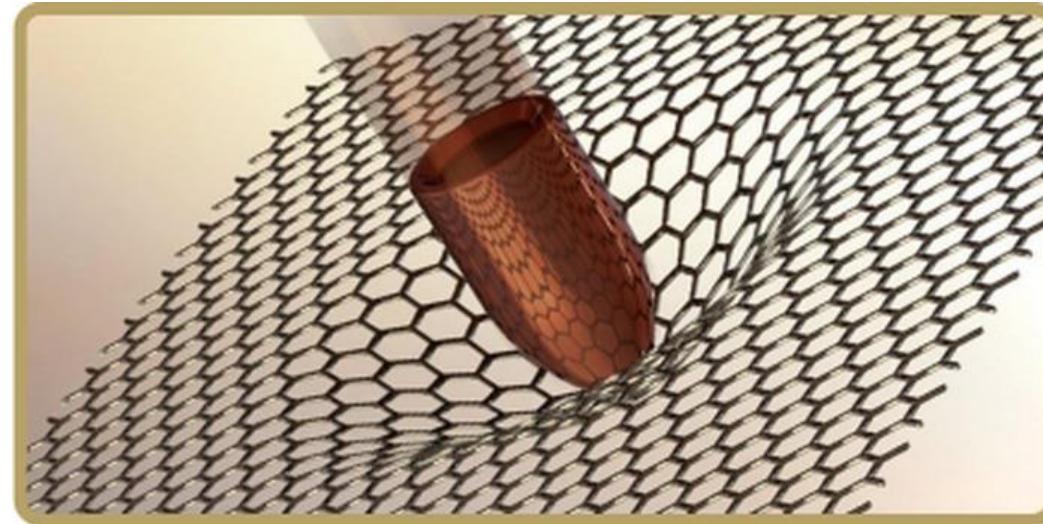
VERBA  
& HEALTH | МЕДИЧНИЙ ЦЕНТР



Erasmus+  
Jean Monnet Modules



# MXenes ≠ graphene



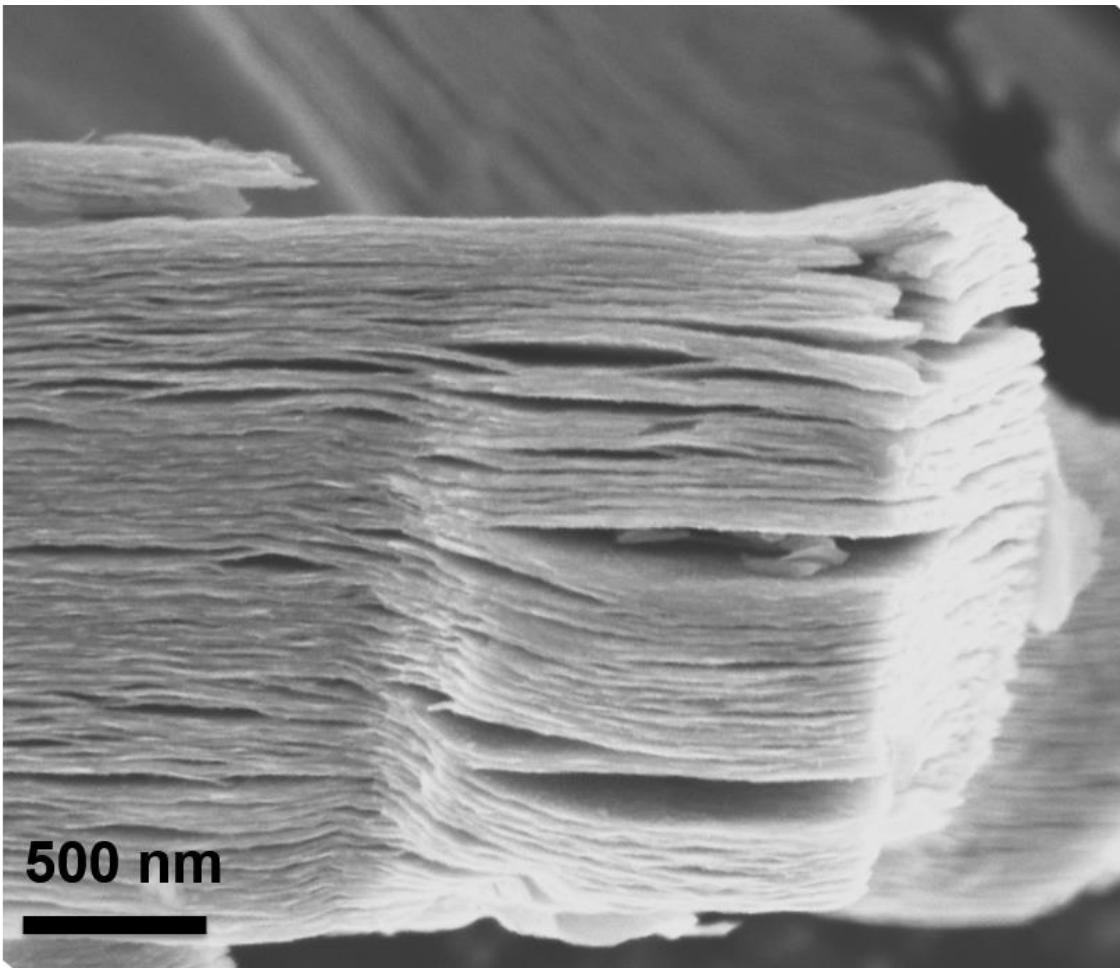
$M_2X$

$M_3X_2$

$M_4X_3$

Mono-transition metal MXenes





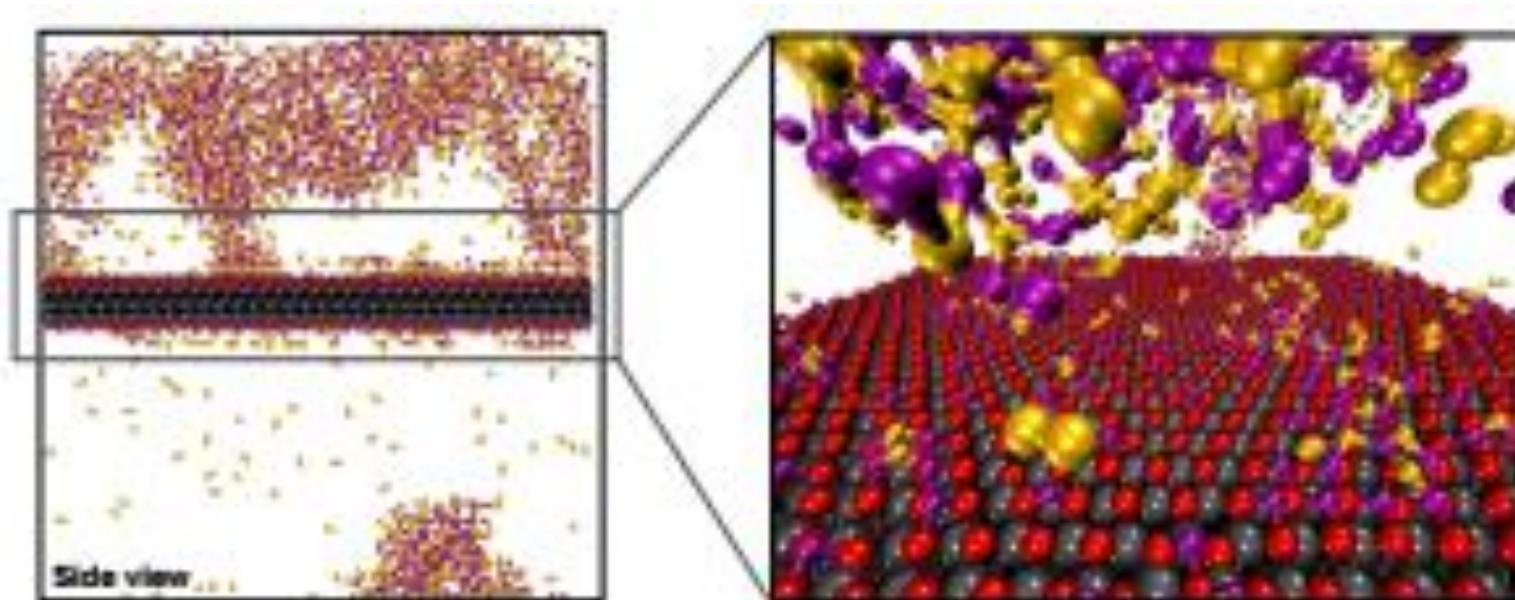


# Mxenes:

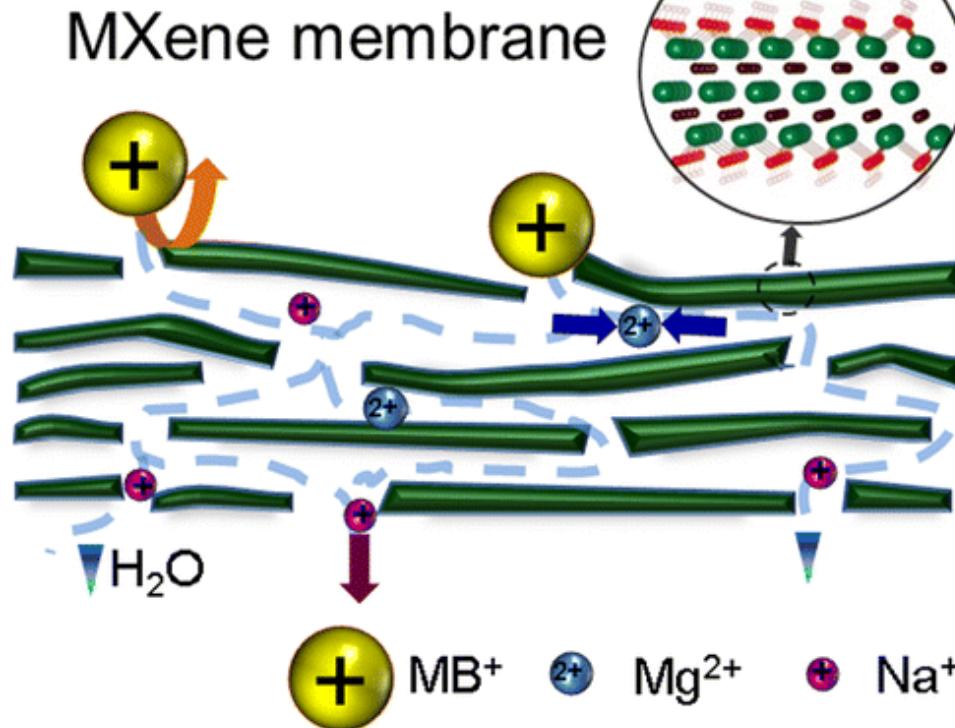


- Li-ion batteries and supercapacitors)
- composites, photocatalysis
- water purification
- gas sensors
- transparent conducting electrodes
- neural electrodes
- metamaterial
- SERS substrate
- photonic diode
- electrochromic device
- triboelectric nanogenerator

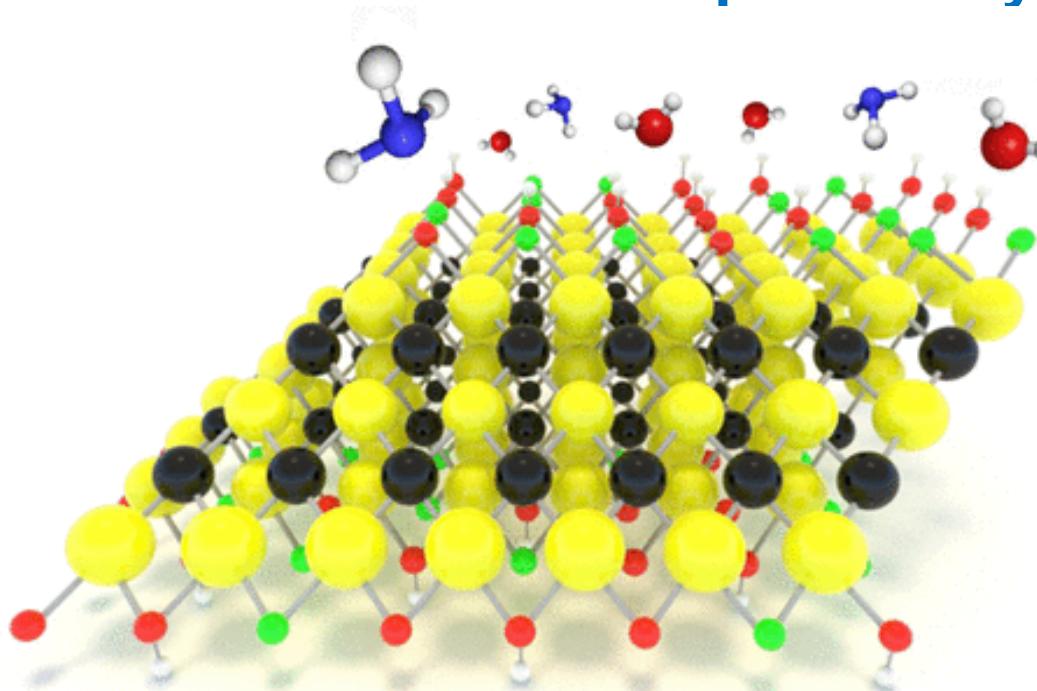
# Functionalization of 2D materials for enhancing OER/ORR catalytic activity in Li–oxygen batteries



# Charge- and Size-Selective Ion Sieving Through $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$ MXene Membranes



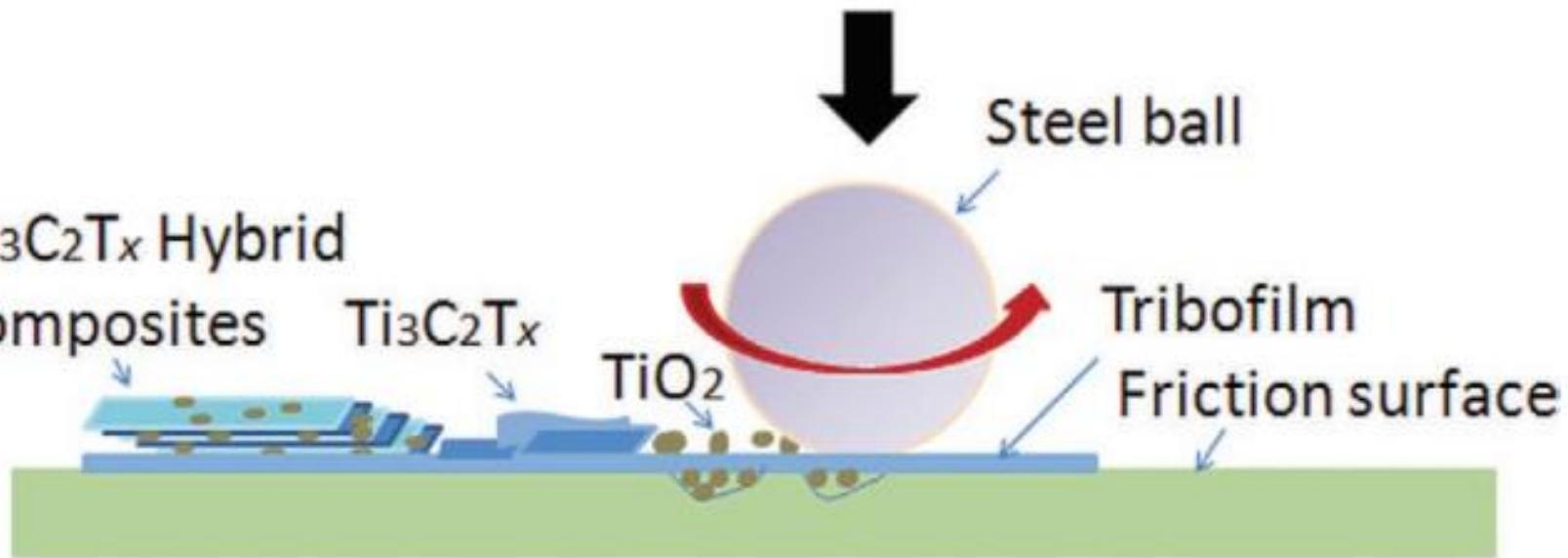
# Titanium Carbide MXene as NH<sub>3</sub> Sensor: Realistic First-Principles Study



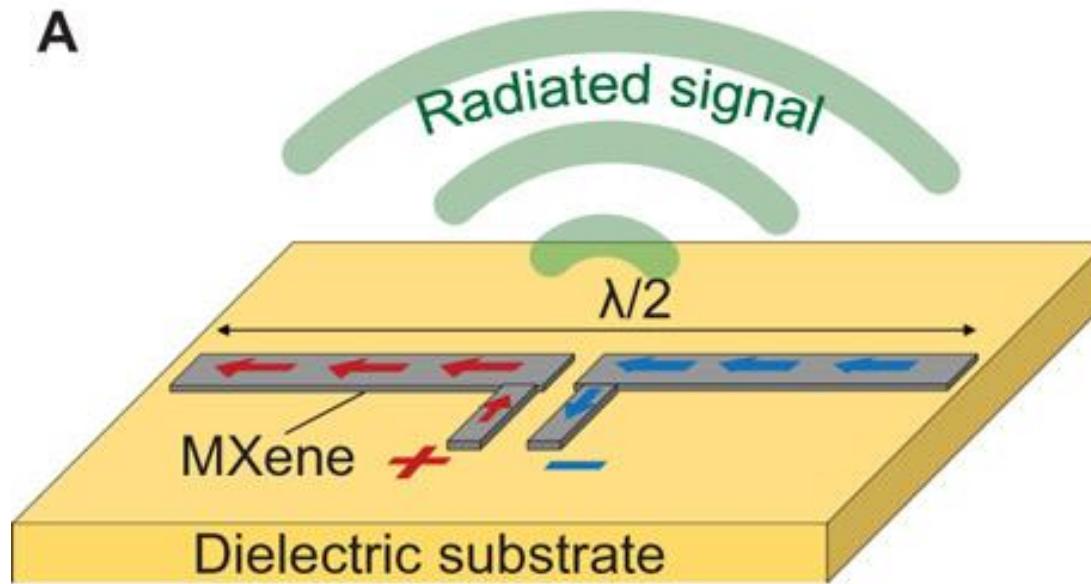
# Mechanotribological Aspects of MXene-Reinforced Nanocomposites

(e)

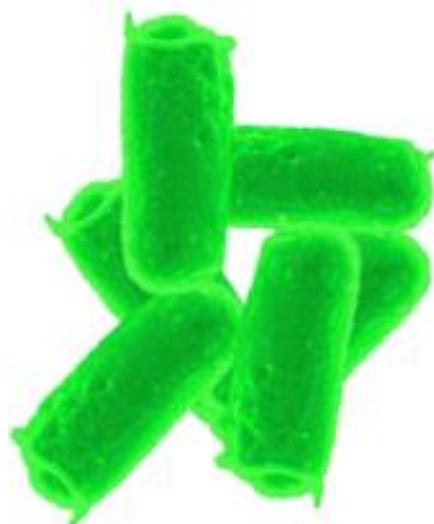
TiO<sub>2</sub>/Ti<sub>3</sub>C<sub>2</sub>T<sub>x</sub> Hybrid  
nanocomposites      Ti<sub>3</sub>C<sub>2</sub>T<sub>x</sub>



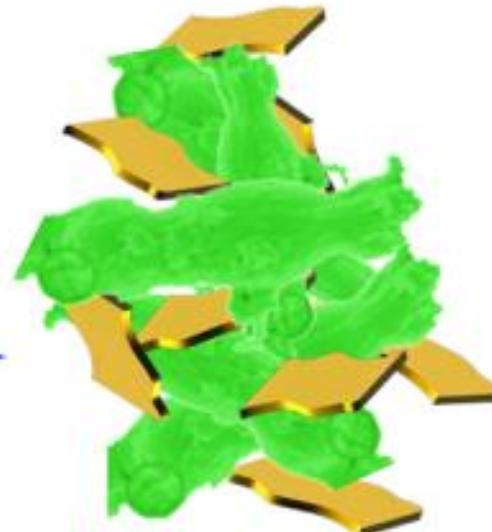
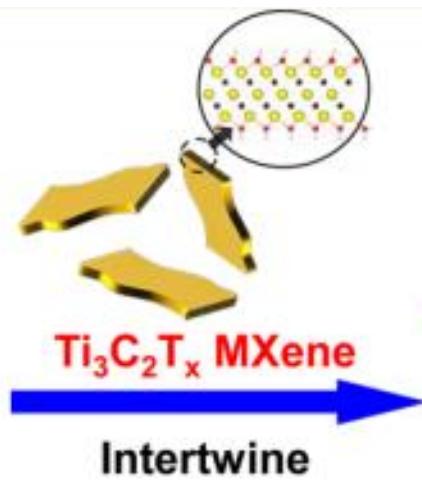
# 2D titanium carbide (MXene) for wireless communication



# Antibacterial Activity of $Ti_3C_2T_x$ MXene

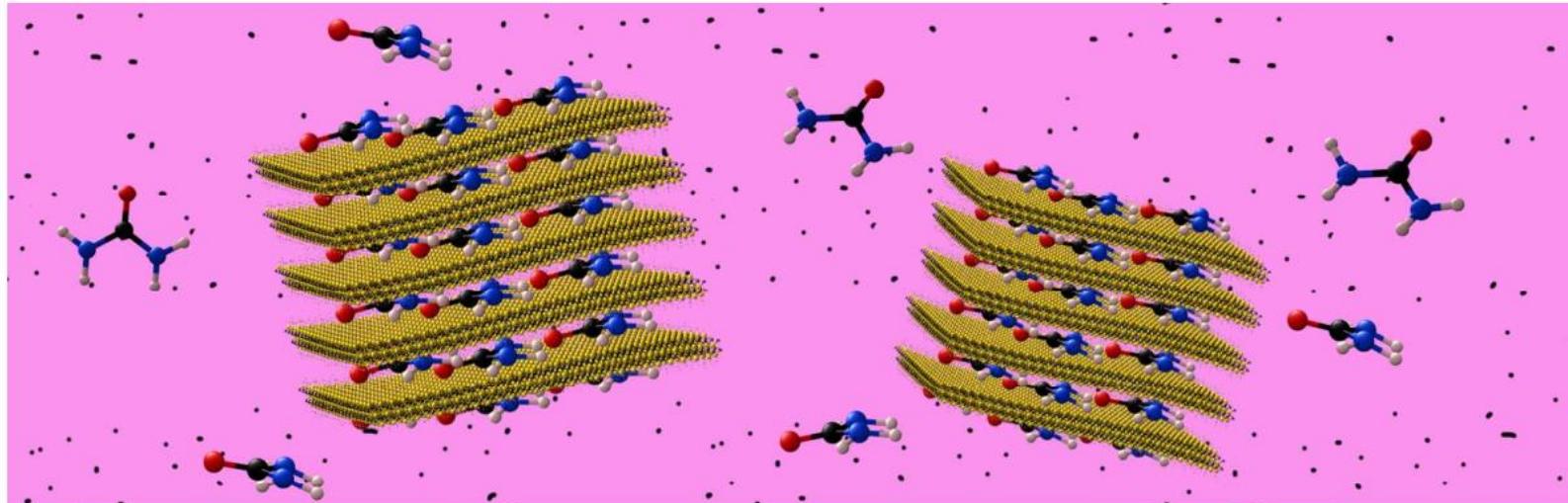


Live *B. Subtilis*

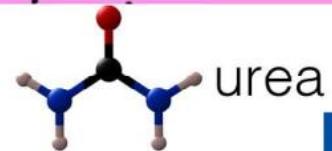


Dead *B. Subtilis*

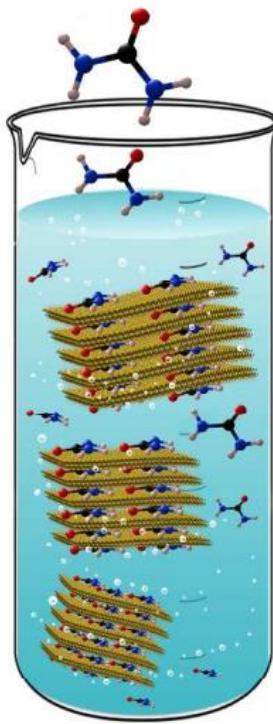
# MXene Sorbents for Removal of Urea from Dialysate: A Step toward the Wearable Artificial Kidney



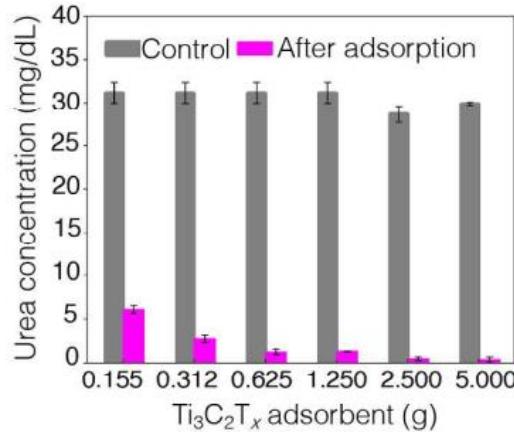
2D  $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$  MXene



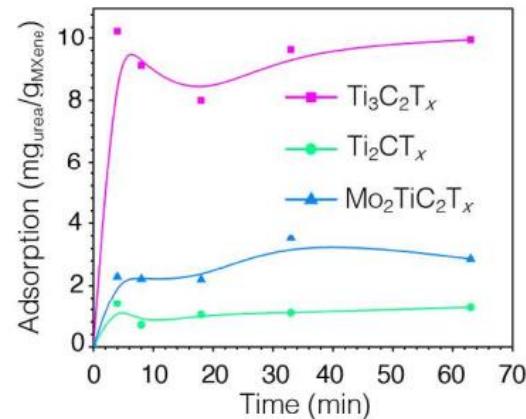
a



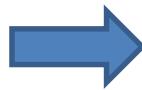
b



d



## Delamination: segregation of multilayered MXenes into single layer flakes



Increased layer spacing is clearly observable

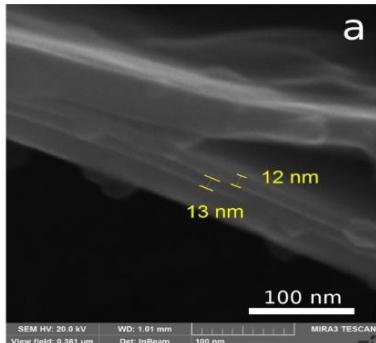


Image courtesy of MRC

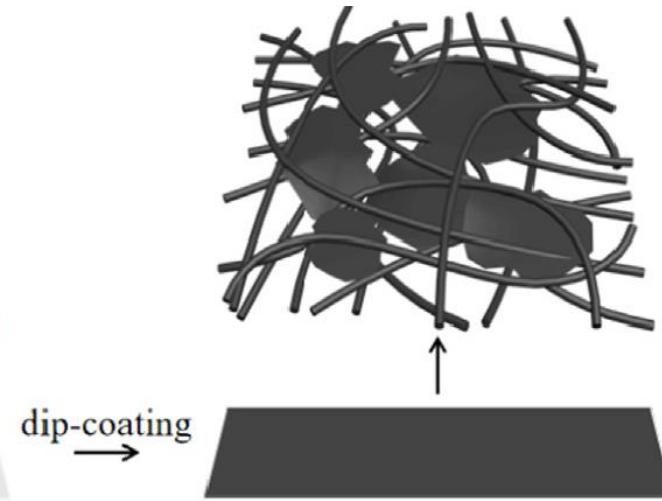
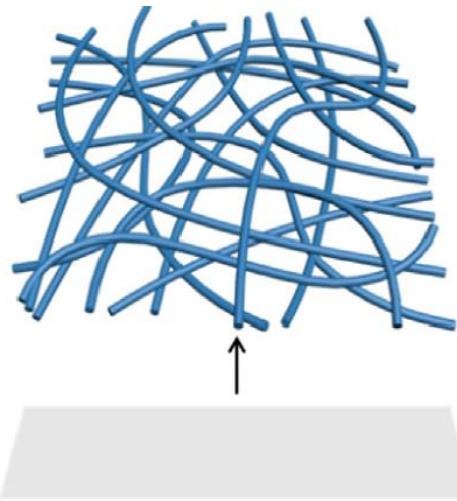
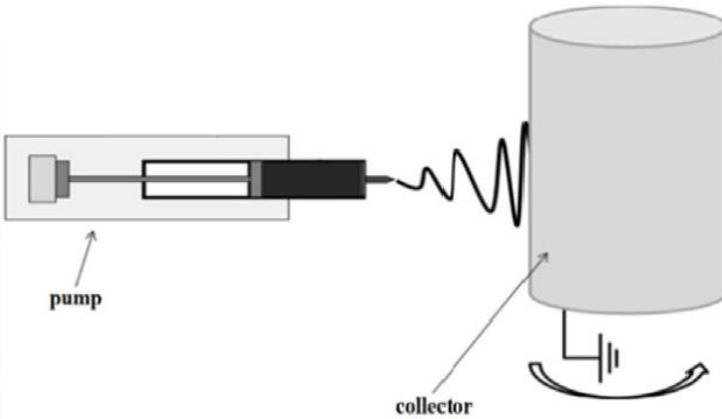


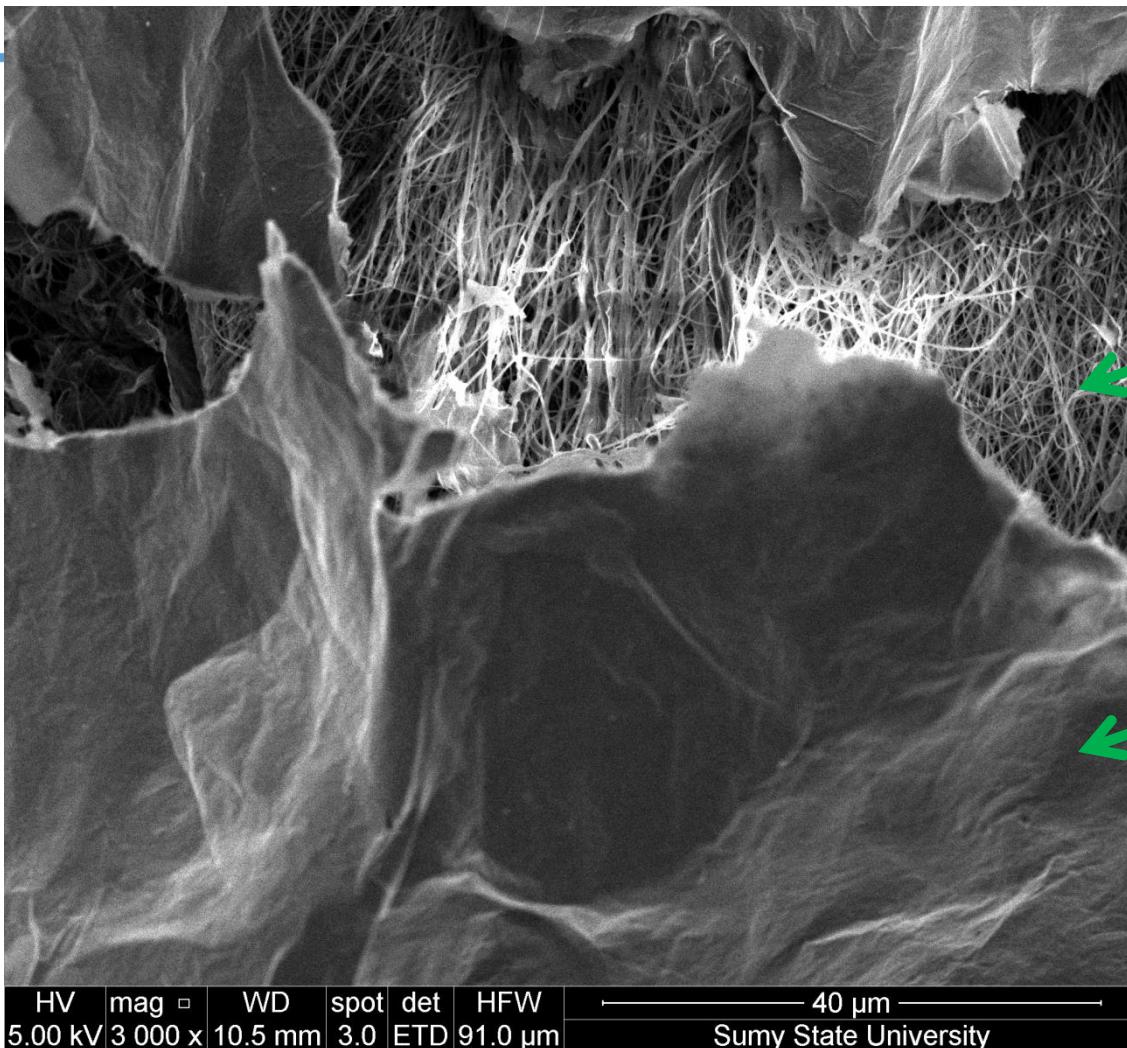
Electrospun nanofiber mats



3D porous Ti scaffolds

# Electrospinning / dip coating





# MXenes on 3D porous Ti scaffolds

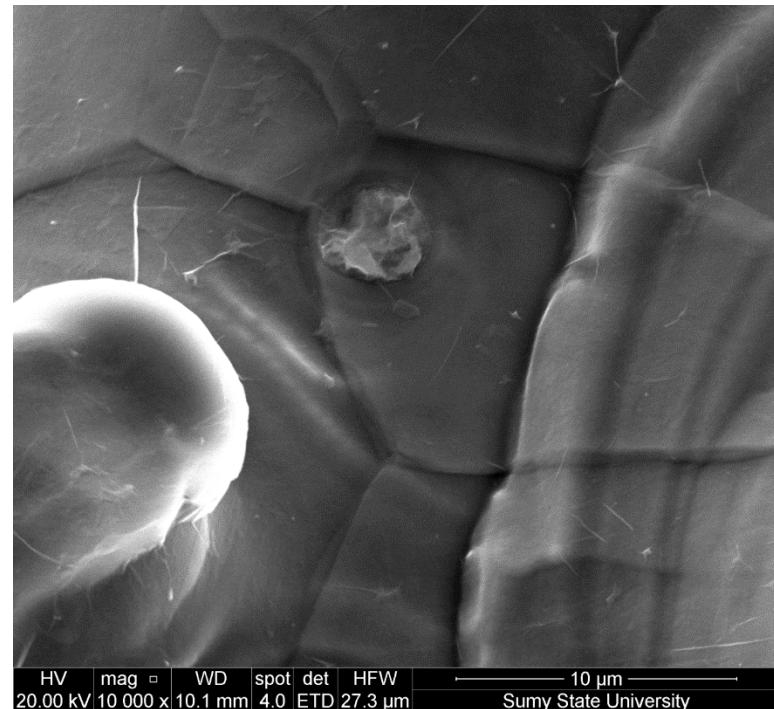
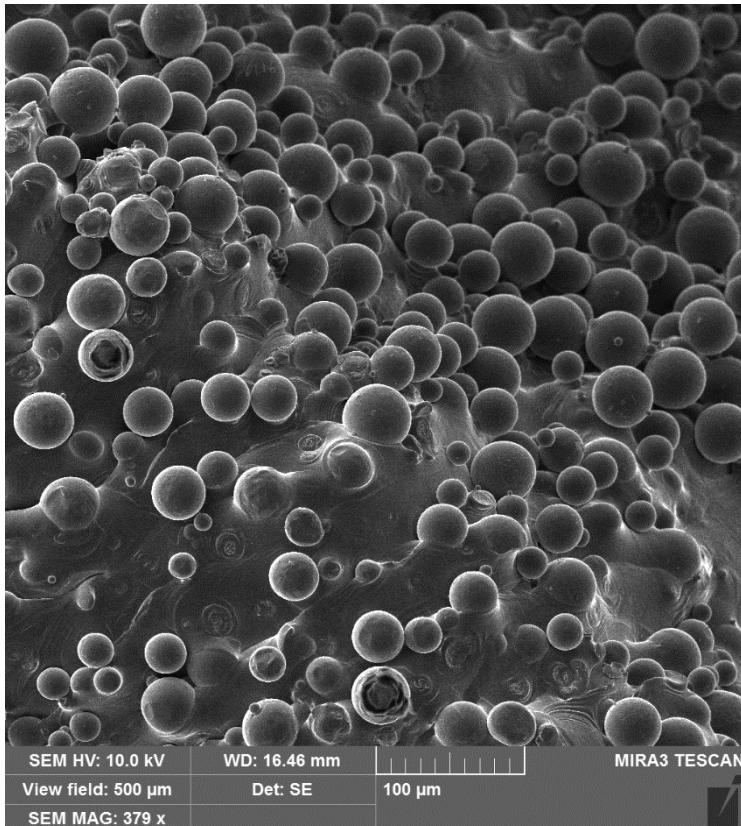
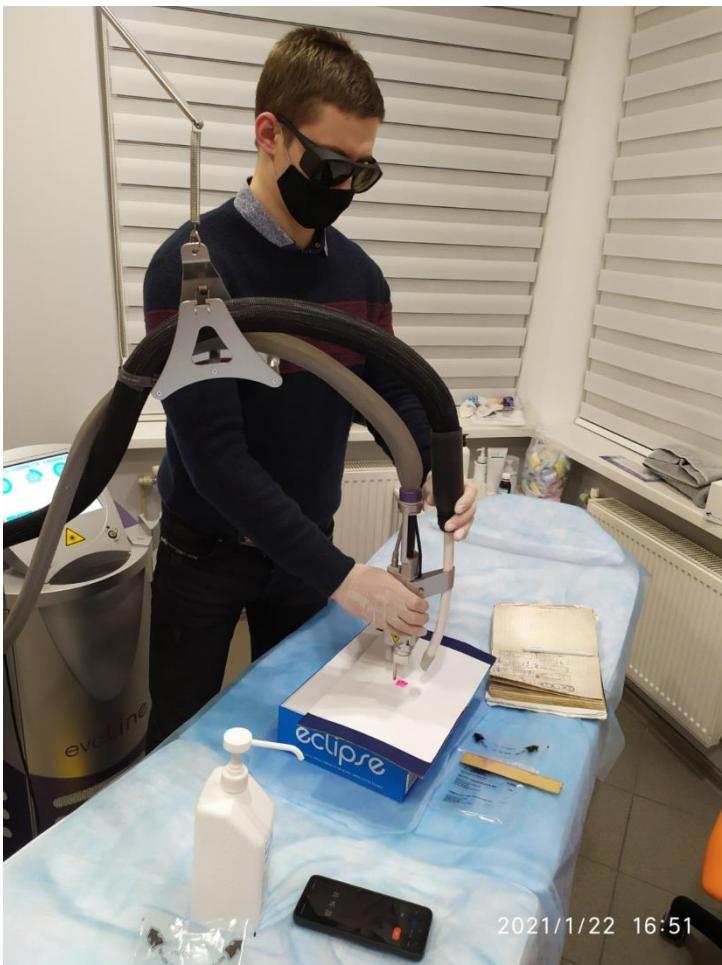
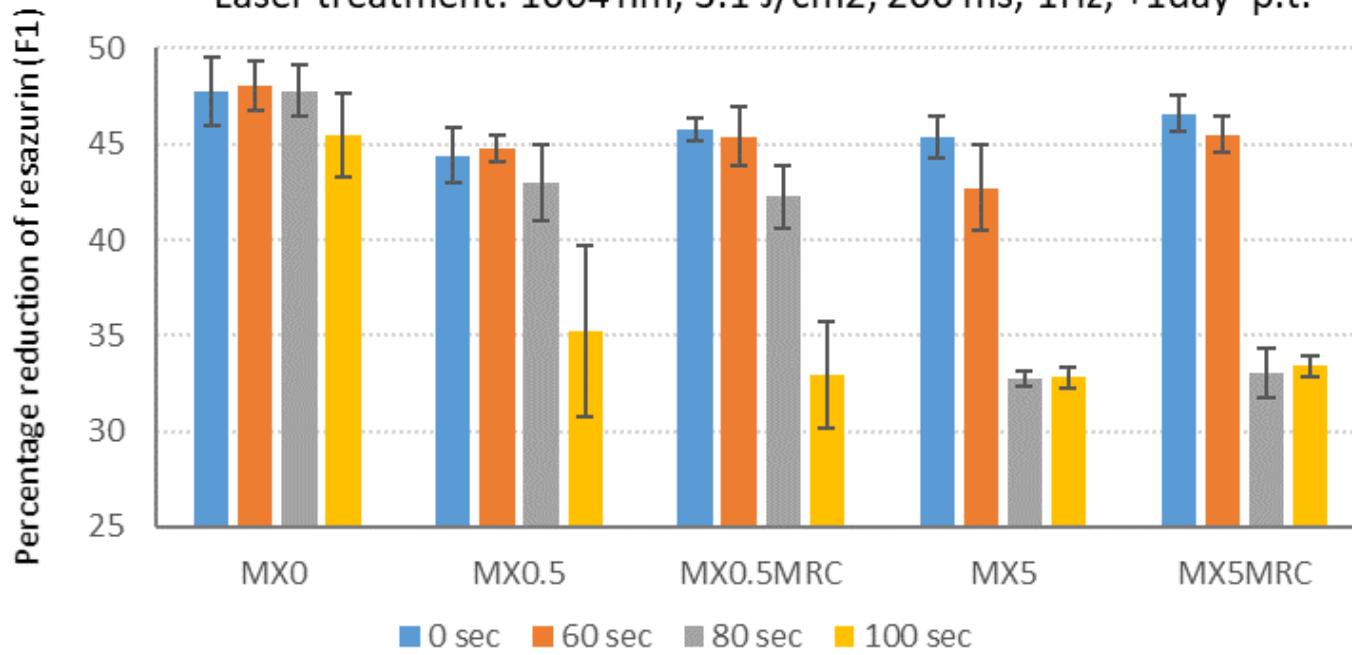


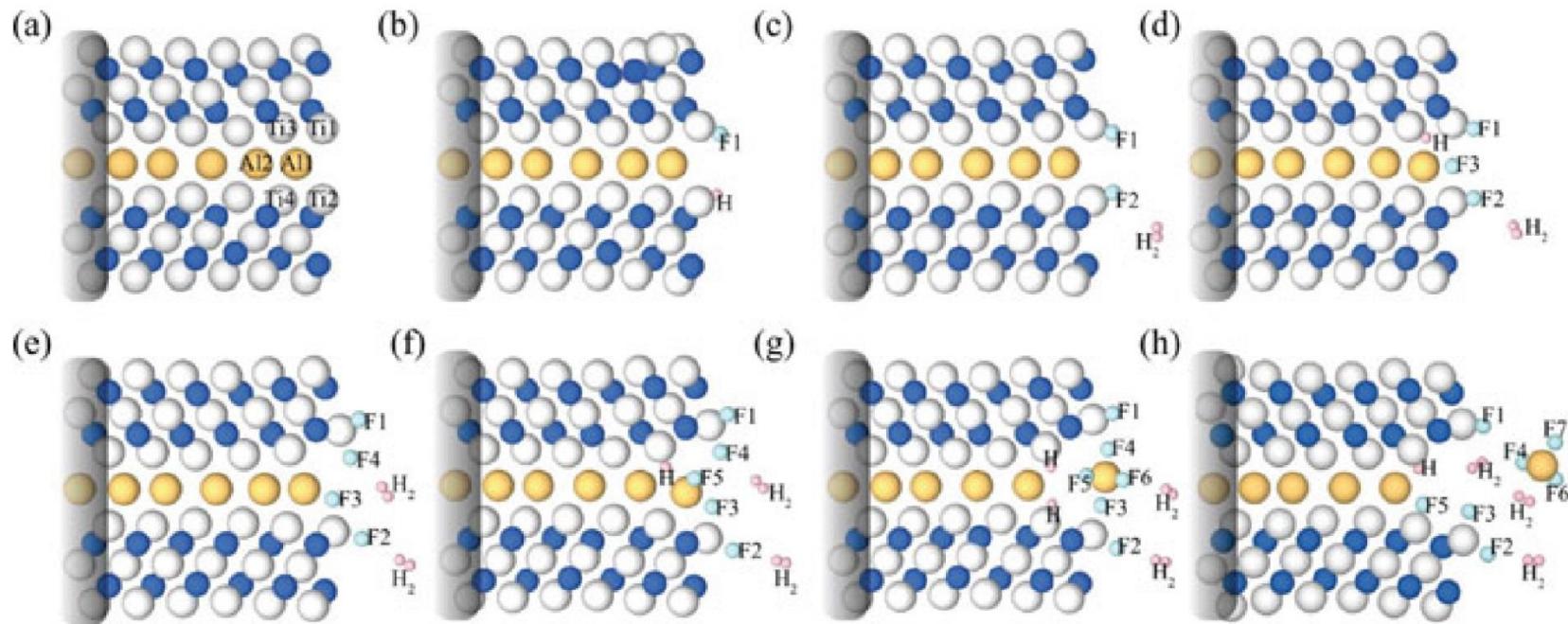
Image courtesy of MRC



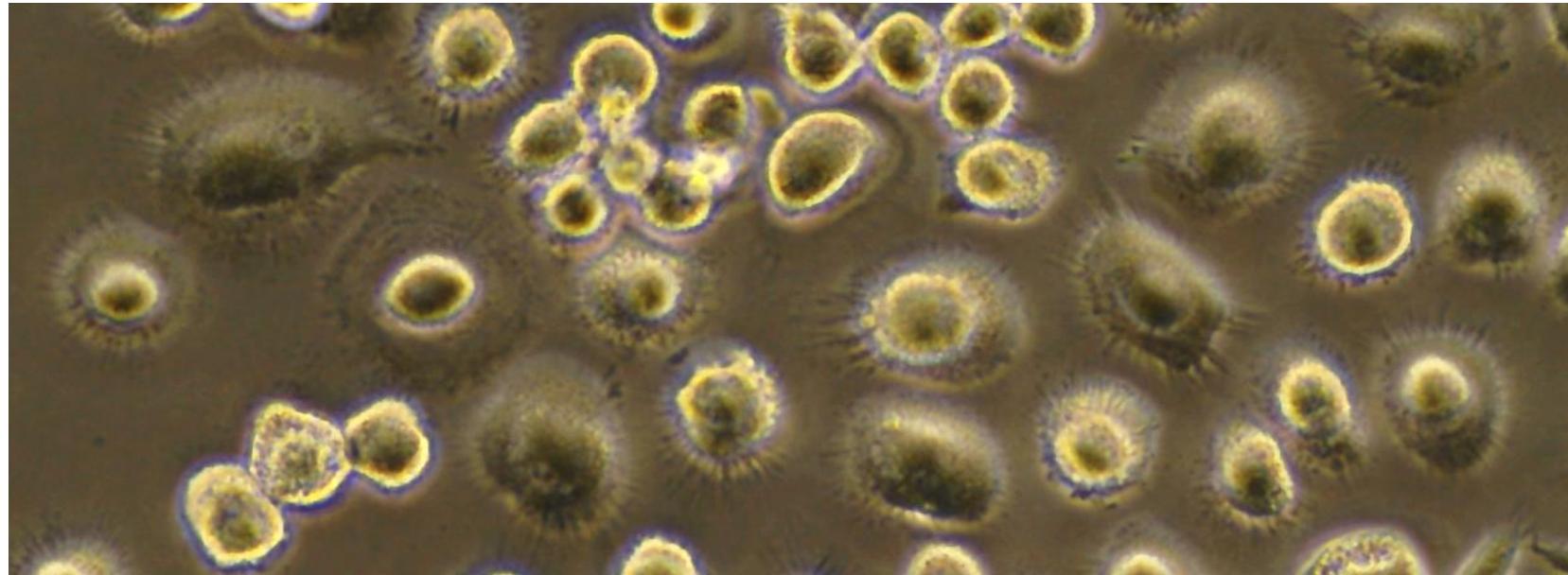
# MXenes: photothermal effect



# Possibilities for covalent functionalization of MXenes



# Human macrophages in cell culture





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KIITOS  
DĚKUJI  
ДЯКУЮ  
СПАСИБО  
THANK YOU  
DANKE SCHÖN  
MUITO OBRIGADO

